

## BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION

1 Arizona Comporation Commission 2 COMMISSIONERS DOCKETED 3 **BOB STUMP - Chairman** AUG 1 8 2013 **GARY PIERCE BRENDA BURNS** DOCKETED BY **BOB BURNS** 5 SUSAN BITTER SMITH 6 IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF DOCKET NO. RR-02635B-13-0034 7 THE ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION TO UPGRADE EXISTING CROSSINGS OF THE BURLINGTON 74043 DECISION NO. NORTHERN AND SANTA FE RAILWAY AT THE INDIAN SCHOOL ROAD CONNECTOR AND 35TH AVENUE IN THE CITY OF 10 PHOENIX, MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA, AT AAR/DOT NOS. 025-424-D AND 025-425-K. **OPINION AND ORDER** 11 May 9 and June 10, 2013 DATE OF HEARING: 12 Phoenix, Arizona PLACE OF HEARING: 13 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Marc E. Stern 14 **APPEARANCES:** James R. Redpath, Assistant Attorney General, on 15 behalf of the Arizona Department of Transportation; 16 Mr. Patrick J. Black and Ms. Margret Esler, Fennemore Craig, on behalf of the Burlington Northern Santa Fe 17 Railway; and 18 Mr. Charles Hains and Ms. Bridget Humphrey, Staff Attorneys, Legal Division on behalf of the Safety 19 Division of the Arizona Corporation Commission. 20 BY THE COMMISSION: 21 On February 20, 2013, the Arizona Department of Transportation ("ADOT") filed with the 22 Arizona Corporation Commission ("Commission") an application for approval for the Burlington 23 Northern and Santa Fe Railway Company ("BNSF") to upgrade two existing crossings at the BNSF's tracks at the Indian School Road Connector and at 35th Avenue, in Phoenix, Arizona, at AAR/DOT 24 25 Nos. 025-424-D and 024-425-K, respectively ("Application"). 26 On March 6, 2013, by Procedural Order, a hearing was scheduled on May 9, 2013. 27 On March 26, 2013, ADOT filed certification that it had provided public notice in accordance 28

with the Commission's Procedural Order.

3

2

4

5

6 7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14 15

16

17

18

19

20 21

22

23

24 25

26

27 28 Law Judge of the Commission at its offices in Phoenix, Arizona. ADOT, the BNSF and the Commission's Safety Division and Railroad Safety Section ("Staff") were present with counsel. Although the City had not filed to intervene, an attorney was present on its behalf. Counsel for Staff requested a short 30-day continuance because Staff believed that certain changes had been made to the proposed upgrades by ADOT, and Staff wanted to further review the Application. A recess was taken and after the parties discussed the matter, Staff maintained its position for a brief continuance. Thereafter, the parties agreed that the proceeding be reconvened on June 10, 2013.

On May 9, 2013, a full public hearing was convened before a duly authorized Administrative

On May 10, by Procedural Order, the proceeding was continued to June 10, 2013.

On June 10, 2013, the Public Hearing was reconvened before a duly authorized Administrative Law Judge of the Commission at its offices in Phoenix, Arizona. ADOT, the BNSF and Staff were present with counsel. At the conclusion of the hearing, the matter was taken under advisement pending submission of a Recommended Opinion and Order to the Commission.

Having considered the entire record herein and being fully advised in the premises, the Commission finds, concludes, and orders that:

## **FINDINGS OF FACT**

- On February 20, 2013, ADOT filed an application for approval for the BNSF to 1. upgrade two existing crossings at the BNSF's tracks at the Indian School Road Connector and 35th Avenue, in Phoenix, Arizona, at AAR/DOT Nos. 025-424-D and 025-425-K, respectively.
- 2. Several diagnostic review meetings of the proposed upgrades to these crossings were held with representatives of Staff, ADOT, the City of Phoenix ("City") and the BNSF to reach an agreement for the improvements<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The proposed upgrade of the Indian School Road Connector and the 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue crossings were approved by the Commission in Decision No. 67777 (May 2, 2005) as part of the 2005 Annual Array to utilize federal funding pursuant to 23 U.S.C. §130 ("Section 130") which is provided by the Federal Highway Administration ("FHWA") to reimburse ADOT for 100 percent of the cost of the projects. Section 130 projects are used to eliminate hazards to pedestrians and vehicles at public railroad crossings which are not primarily for the benefit of the railroad.

- 3. The Indian School Road Connector is a four lane divided roadway, consisting of two lanes westbound and two lanes eastbound.<sup>2</sup> The proposed project consists of installing two new automatic gates with LED flashing light signals on the curb side of the Indian School Road Connector. Additionally, two automatic gates with LED flasher units will be installed within a new elevated median, and new concrete surface panels with advanced preemption will be installed.<sup>3</sup>
- 4. 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue is a six-lane roadway consisting of four northbound lanes and two southbound lanes. There are cantilevers with LED flashing lights at the crossing as well as crosshatch pavement markings that instruct motorists not to stop in the area of the tracks. The proposed improvements consist of installing advanced preemption circuitry along with a new pre-signal south of the existing crossing for northbound traffic on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue.
- 5. Improvements will also be made by the City at the above-referenced crossings in the form of ramps at the sidewalks in conformance with the Americans with Disabilities Act ("ADA").
- 6. The proposed improvements at the two at-grade crossings are consistent with safety measures utilized at similar at-grade crossings in the state.
- 7. Pursuant to the Commission's Procedural Order, ADOT provided all interested parties with notice of the Application and hearing thereon by both certified U.S. mail and publication in the Arizona Business Gazette, a newspaper of general circulation in the area of the two railroad crossings.
  - 8. The hearings were held as scheduled on May 9 and June 10, 2013.
- 9. Mr. Robert Travis, a civil engineer and ADOT's Railroad Liaison, testified in support of the Application. Mr. Travis stated that the improvements were first begun in 2007 and involved a modification for 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue with the installation of cantilevers in both directions. Subsequently, the City was requested to complete an engineering report which would evaluate whether automatic gates could be installed on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Indian School Road Connector consists of access roadways running parallel to Indian School Road which is constructed as an overpass that passes over Grand Avenue and the tracks of the BNSF.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Advanced preemption is the notification of an approaching train, forwarded to the Highway Traffic Signal Controller Unit or assembly by railroad equipment for a period of time prior to activating the railroad active warning devices.

- 10. Mr. Travis stated that the Indian School Road Connector would have improvements made based on an agreement made between ADOT and the BNSF, with new flashing lights and gates in a new location and advanced preemption for the gates that will control the six way intersection between Grand Avenue, 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue and the Indian School Road Connector. (Tr.7:6-19)
- 11. Mr. Travis further described work that will be performed by the City with respect to the installation of the medians, curbs and gutters and sidewalks at both crossings. This work will include updating sidewalks to ADA standards for pedestrians along with the installation of a presignal for traffic which is northbound on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue. (Tr.7-8:20-3)
- 12. Additionally, Mr. Travis stated that ADOT will utilize its existing contractor to install the medians and curbs on the Indian School Road Connector in 2013, so that the BNSF can complete all of its work on the automatic warning devices on that roadway and the City can complete its design work for its improvements, within a year or earlier. (Tr.8:4-13)
- 13. According to the Staff Report, these improvements were approved for Section 130 funding as part of the Commission's 2005 Annual Array approved in Decision No. 67777 (May 2, 2005).
- 14. According to Mr. Travis, Section 130 projects have a ten year time frame whereby once a project is included in an Array, the FHWA places a ten-year limit on a project to either go into construction or be included in active right-of-way acquisition. However, Mr. Travis pointed out that because cantilever work was performed by ADOT in 2008, he believes the "ten year clock may not be as critical as we were thinking." (Tr.10:1-14)
- 15. Mr. Travis stated that the improvements planned for the crossings as described in the Application will improve the safety for pedestrians and for motorists who use these roadways. (Tr.11:14-21)
- 16. Mr. Travis testified that the BNSF will maintain their lights and gates and crossing predictors. (Tr.26-27:24-2)
- 17. Mr. Travis estimated that the improvement work on the respective crossings including the work since 2009 will cost approximately a little over \$2,000,000.00. (Tr.29:2-6)

7

8 9

10

11 12

13

14

15 16

17

18 19

20

21 22

23 24

25 26

- 18. Mr. Travis stated that after meetings between the City, ADOT, the BNSF and Staff, ADOT believes the improvements as discussed herein can go forward. Installing automatic gates on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue would require medians, resulting in the loss of a traffic lane, and Mr. Travis testified that redesigning the project could result in a multiyear delay, if it is even possible.<sup>4</sup> (Tr.12:15-24)
- According to Mr. Travis, the purpose of gates on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue would be to prevent cars 19. from moving forward after the cars in front of them have moved away, and thereby avoid them getting stuck on the tracks. (Tr.14:23-25)
- According to Mr. Travis, City representatives reported that the current Level of 20. Service ("LOS") on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue is LOS-E. (Tr.27-28:24-3)
- 21. Mr. Travis stated that if grade separation is considered for this intersection it will require up to a five year delay to prepare a study, but added that grade separation would be extremely costly and would cost in excess of \$50,000,000 because traffic would have to go either under everything or over everything, including the existing Indian School Road overpass. (Tr. 29-30: 13-4)
- 22. Mr. Travis stated that both the Maricopa Association of Governments ("MAG") and ADOT are reviewing the entire Grand Avenue corridor extending from Van Buren Avenue in the City to State Route 303 in Surprise and their relationship for needed improvements and where the funding for the improvements will come from. (Tr.15-16:6-2)
- 23. Mr. Travis stated that the MAG study is going forward and he estimated that recommendations will not be made until the summer or fall of 2014.
- 24. Mr. Travis stated that ADOT is willing to file, within fifteen months of the effective date of this Decision, a progress report concerning the installation of a median and crossing gates for northbound traffic on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue in the City. (Tr.17:10-14)
- 25. Mr. Brian Lehman, the supervisor of the Railroad Safety Section for the Commission, testified that he had overseen the preparation of the Staff Memorandum which describes the nature of

<sup>1.</sup> <sup>4</sup> Mr. Travis testified that the problem with the installation of automatic gates at 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue is because there are a total of four northbound traffic lanes, and from an engineering standpoint, since a gate normally covers two lanes, when more than two lanes exist, construction requires the presence of a median. (TR.13-14:13-6)

ADOT's proposed improvements at the Indian School Road Connector and the 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue at-grade crossings. (Tr.31:20-25)

- 26. Mr. Lehman further testified that he had also directed the preparation of a supplement to the Staff Memorandum which was prepared after discussions with the other parties after the initial hearing in this matter. (Tr.32-33:23-18)
- 27. Mr. Lehman stated that after learning there were discussions between the City and the BNSF regarding the possibility of adding a median on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue to include an automatic gate with flashing lights and with respect to advanced preemption being included at both crossings (35<sup>th</sup> Avenue and the Indian School Road Connector) Staff had discussion with the parties to address Staff's concerns. (Tr.34:3-14)
- 28. Mr. Lehman further testified that it is Staff's belief that the service level at the crossings is LOS-F. (Tr.37:13-14)
- 29. Mr. Lehman stated that Staff believes that the proposed improvements for the Indian School Road Connector and 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue will make the crossings safer than at present and will improve the public welfare.
- 30. Staff is also recommending that ADOT file, within fifteen months of the effective date of this Decision, with the Commission's Docket Control, as a compliance item in this docket, a status update relating the progress of discussions, analyses, or plans concerning the implementation of a median and crossing gates for northbound traffic on 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue at the crossing.
- 31. Further testifying, Mr. Lehman stated that Staff also believes that it would be extremely problematical to establish a grade separated crossing at the intersection of Grand Avenue, Indian School Road and 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue. (Tr.40:9-15)
- 32. Staff's recommendations are reasonable and appropriate and ADOT's Application to upgrade the at-grade crossings at the Indian School Road Connector, 35<sup>th</sup> Avenue and Grand Avenue should be approved.

## CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

1. The Commission has jurisdiction over the parties and over the subject matter of the Application pursuant to Article XV of the Arizona Constitution and A.R.S. §§ 40-336, 40-337 and

| 1  | 40-337.01.  |
|----|---|
| 2  | 2. Notice of the Application was provided in accordance with the law.                             |
| 3  | 3. The installation of the crossing upgrades is necessary for the public convenience and          |
| 4  | safety.   |
| 5  | 4. Pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 40-336 and 40-337, the Application should be approved as                 |
| 6  | recommended by Staff.   |
| 7  | 5. ADOT should file a status update as discussed in Finding of Fact No. 30 hereinabove.           |
| 8  | 6. After installation of the crossing upgrades, the Burlington Northern and Santa Fe              |
| 9  | Railway Company railroad should maintain the crossings in accordance with A.A.C. R14-5-104.       |
| 10 | <u>ORDER</u>  |
| 11 | IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the Arizona Department of Transportation's                           |
| 12 | Application, as described herein is hereby approved.  |
| 13 | IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Burlington Northern and Santa Fe Railway Company                   |
| 14 | shall complete the crossing upgrades as described in the Application within fifteen months of the |
| 15 | effective date of this decision.  |
| 16 | IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Burlington Northern and Santa Fe Railway Company                   |
| 17 | shall notify the Commission, in writing, within ten days of both the commencement and completion  |
| 18 | of the crossing upgrades, pursuant to A.A.C. R14-5-104.   |
| 19 | IT IS FURTHER ORDERED upon completion of the respective crossing upgrades, the                    |
| 20 | Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway Company shall maintain the crossings in compliance with      |
| 21 | A.A.C. R14-5-104.   |
| 22 |   |
| 23 | •••   |
| 24 |   |
| 25 | •••   |
| 26 | •••   |
| 27 |   |

COMMISSIONER

COMMISSIONER

2013.

1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Arizona Department of Transportation shall file, within 2 fifteen months of the effective date of this decision, with the Commission's Docket Control, as a 3 compliance item in this docket, a status update relating to the progress of discussions, analyses, or plans concerning the implementation of a median and crossing gates for northbound traffic on 35<sup>th</sup> 4 5 Avenue at the crossing. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Decision shall become effective immediately. 6 7 BY ORDER OF THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION. 8 9 **CHAIRMAN** 10 11 COMMISSIONER 12 13 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I, JODI JERICH, Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission, have 14 hereunto set my hand and caused the official seal of the 15 Commission to be affixed at the Capitol, in the City of Phoenix, this day of 16 17 18 JÓDI JÉRICH EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR 19 20 DISSENT 21 22 DISSENT 23 24 25 26 27 28

| 1  | SERVICE LIST FOR:  | BURLING   |   | NORTHERN                                       | AND    | SANTA     | FE    |  |
|----|--|---|---|--|--------|-----------|-------|--|
| 2  |  | RAILWAY   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 3  | DOCKET NO.:  | RR-02635B-13-0034                                       |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 4  | James R. Redpath Assistant Attorney General  | •   | MAŘIC   | oy, Utility Proje<br>OPA COUNTY                |        |           | Ť     |  |
| 5  | OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL<br>1275 West Washington Street                          | 2901 West Durango Street<br>Phoenix, Arizona 85009-6357 |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 6  | Phoenix, AZ 85007  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 7  | Cynthia S. Campbell Assistant City Attorney OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY                |   | CITY O  | Cummings, Pro<br>F PHOENIX<br>T TRANSPORT      |        |           |       |  |
| 8  | 200 West Washington Street, Suite 1300<br>Phoenix, AZ 85003-1611                       |   | STREET TRANSPORTATION<br>1034 E. Madison St.<br>Phoenix, AZ 85034 |  |        |           |       |  |
| 9  | Patrick J. Black   |   |   |  | umaal  |           |       |  |
| 10 | FENNEMORE CRAIG, PC  |   | Legal Di  |  |        |           | 0 N T |  |
| 11 | 3003 North Central Avenue, Suite 2600<br>Phoenix, AZ 85012-2913                        |   | ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION<br>1200 West Washington Street     |  |        |           |       |  |
| 12 | Attorneys for BNSF   |   |   | , Arizona 85007                                |        |           |       |  |
| 13 | Melvin V. Thomas, Manager Public Projects BURLINGTON NORTHERN SANTA FE RAILWAY COMPANY |   | Railroad  | ehman, Chief<br>  Safety Section<br>NA CORPORA | TION C |           | ONI   |  |
| 14 | 740 East Carnegie Drive San Bernardino, CA 92408-3571                                  |   | 1200 We   | est Washington<br>Arizona 85007                | Street | OMMINISSI | JIN . |  |
| 15 |  | ·   |   | ,        |        |           |       |  |
| 16 | Vicki Bever, Manager Utility & Railroad Engineering ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF              |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 17 | TRANSPORTATION 205 South 17 <sup>th</sup> Avenue, M/D 618E                             |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 18 | Phoenix, AZ 85007-3212   |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 19 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 20 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 21 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 22 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 23 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 24 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 25 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 26 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 27 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |
| 28 |  |   |   |  |        |           |       |  |